

Superhyperfine structure of the EPR spectra of Ce³⁺ ions in LiRF₄ (R = Y, Lu, Tm) double fluorides

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Abstract

The EPR spectra of Ce³⁺ impurity ions in LiYF₄, LiLuF₄, and LiTmF₄ double-fluoride single crystals have been investigated at a frequency of ~9.3 GHz in the temperature range 5-25 K. The effective g factors of the ground Kramers doublet of the cerium ions in three crystals are close to each other ($g_{\parallel} = 2.737$, $g_{\perp} = 1.475$ for LiYF₄:Ce³⁺). A superhyperfine structure of the EPR spectrum of Ce³⁺ ions in the LiTmF₄ Van Vleck paramagnet has been observed in the external magnetic field B oriented along the crystallographic axis c ($B \parallel c$). The superhyperfine structure of the EPR spectra of the Ce³⁺ ions in the LiYF₄ and LiLuF₄ diamagnetic matrices is resolved for $B \perp c$. Possible factors responsible for this pronounced difference in the properties of the systems studied have been discussed. © 2010 Pleiades Publishing, Ltd.

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